AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently Amended) A method for position decoding, in which a sequence of positions is extracted from a sequence of images of a position-coding pattern, as recorded by a sensor, said method comprising~~characterized by the steps of~~:

retrieving at least one reference position; and

extracting said sequence of positions solely by matching information obtained from each of said images with a corresponding pattern reference area, which represents a known subset of the position-coding pattern with a given spatial relation to said reference position.

2. (Original) A method as in claim 1, wherein each position in said sequence of positions is extracted by: determining a relative location, within said pattern reference area, of a match between said information and said pattern reference area; and adjusting said spatial relation by said relative location to thereby derive said position.

3. (Currently Amended) A method as in claim 1~~or 2~~, further comprising the step of generating said pattern reference area for each image.

4. (Currently Amended) A method as in ~~any preceding~~ claim 1, wherein said spatial relation is given by a predicted position, the method comprising the step of estimating said predicted position based on said at least one reference position.

5. (Original) A method as in claim 4, wherein said pattern reference area is generated with a given positional relationship to said predicted position.

6. (Original) A method as in claim 5, wherein said predicted position is included in the known subset of the position-coding pattern.

7. (Currently Amended) A method as in ~~any one of~~ claims 4-6, wherein said step of estimating is effected for each image, to generate a sequence of predicted positions.

8. (Original) A method as in claim 7, wherein said sequence of predicted positions are converted, by said step of extracting by matching, to said sequence of positions.

9. (Currently Amended) A method as in ~~any one of~~ claims 4-8, wherein each predicted position is estimated based on at least two preceding positions selected from said at least one reference position and/or said sequence of positions.

10. (Original) A method as in claim 9, in which said predicted position is estimated by polynomial extrapolation of said at least two preceding positions.

11. (Currently Amended) A method as in ~~any preceding~~ claim 1, in which each reference position is retrieved by calculating a position based on an image of said position-coding pattern in another way than said step of extracting by matching.

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12. (Original) A method as in claim 11, wherein said step of calculating a position

includes: extracting symbol data from an isolated image preceding said sequence of images;

deriving position data by effecting one or more lookup operations, using said symbol data, in one

or more data structures that contain fundamental coding data of the position-coding pattern;

and/or inputting said symbol or position data to a mathematical formula for explicit calculation

of an absolute position.

13. (Currently Amended) A method as in ~~any preceding~~ claim 1, further comprising the

step of merging said at least one reference position with said sequence of positions.

14. (Currently Amended) A method as in ~~any preceding~~ claim 1, wherein said step of

retrieving is effected intermittently to update or replace said at least one reference position, the

thus-retrieved reference position being used in a subsequent step of extracting by matching for a

subsequent sequence of images.

15. (Currently Amended) A method as in ~~any preceding~~ claim 1, wherein, for an

individual image among said sequence of images, the corresponding pattern reference area

includes a plurality of partial areas defining a plurality of respective candidates to a position

represented by the position-coding pattern in said individual image.

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16. (Original) A method as in claim 15, wherein said step of extracting by matching includes comparing the information obtained from said individual image with each of said plurality of partial areas included in the corresponding pattern reference area.

17. (Original) A method as in claim 16, wherein said step of extracting by matching includes selecting, for an individual image among said sequence of images, the one of said plurality of respective candidates for which the comparing step indicates correspondence between the information obtained from said individual image and any of said plurality of partial areas.

18. (Currently Amended) A method as in ~~any preceding~~ claim 1, wherein the position-coding pattern comprises a plurality of marks and wherein each mark codes one of at least two different values in at least one dimension.

19. (Original) A method as in claim 18, in which said step of extracting by matching includes obtaining said information from an individual image among said sequence of images by generating a probability matrix, said probability matrix representing a subarea of the position-coding pattern which is included in said individual image and containing one matrix element for each mark in said subarea, wherein each matrix element is adapted to store either a value which represents a most probable estimated value of its mark, or a value which represents that no value has been estimated for its mark.

20. (Original) A method as in claim 19, wherein said value which represents a most probable estimated value is an integer value.

21. (Currently Amended) A method as in claim 19 ~~or 20~~, wherein each mark codes a binary value in a first dimension and a binary value in a second dimension, and wherein a first probability matrix is generated for the values of the marks in said first dimension and a second probability matrix is generated for the values of the marks in said second dimension.

22. (Currently Amended) A method as in ~~any one of~~ claims 19 ~~21~~ and ~~any one of~~ claims 16 ~~17~~, wherein said step of extracting by matching includes comparing the or each probability matrix with each of said plurality of partial areas included in the corresponding pattern reference area.

23. (Currently Amended) A method as in ~~any one of~~ claims 19 ~~21~~, each dimension of the position-coding pattern being based on shifts of a cyclic main number sequence, wherein any subsequence, of a first predetermined length or longer, of said cyclic main number sequence has an unambiguously determined position in said cyclic main number sequence, and based on a sequence of difference numbers representing differences in shifts between pairs of said main number sequence in the position-coding pattern, wherein any subsequence, of a second predetermined length or longer, of said sequence of difference numbers has an unambiguously determined position in said sequence of difference numbers, said step of extracting by matching including:

obtaining a first set of difference numbers for said pattern reference area;

obtaining a second set of difference numbers from the or each probability matrix;

matching said second set of difference numbers with said first set of difference numbers;
and

extracting a position of said position-coding pattern, in said dimension, from a match

from said matching step.

24. (Original) A method as in claim 23, wherein said step of obtaining a second set of

difference numbers includes:

matching respective rows or columns of the or each probability matrix with said main

number sequence so as to estimate main number sequence positions for said rows or columns;

and

deriving the difference numbers of said second set by subtracting estimated main number

sequence positions for pairs of rows or columns of the or each probability matrix.

25. (Currently Amended) A method as in any preceding claim 1, wherein said sequence

of positions represents at least a part of a handwriting stroke performed by way of an electronic

handwriting tool.

26. (Currently Amended) A method as in any one of claims 4-10, said sequence of

images being recorded by way of an electronic handwriting tool, wherein said predicted position

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is estimated based on said at least one reference position and at least one of the following: a predefined or detected direction of movement, speed or acceleration of said handwriting tool.

27. (Currently Amended) A method for position decoding by determining a position on the basis of information obtained from a partial area, recorded by a sensor, of a position-coding pattern, the position-coding pattern comprising a plurality of marks, each mark coding one of at least two different values in at least one dimension, said method comprisingc h a r a c t e r i z e d by the steps of:

generating a probability matrix, said probability matrix containing one matrix element for each mark in said partial area, each matrix element being adapted to store either a value which represents a most probable estimated value of its mark, or a value which represents that no value has been estimated for its mark;

matching said probability matrix with information about how the position-coding pattern is composed in a pattern reference area of said position-coding pattern, said pattern reference area being larger than said partial area and including said partial area; and

selecting, as the position to be determined, the one of the positions defined by said pattern reference area for which the matching step indicates correspondence between said probability matrix and said pattern reference area.

28. (Original) A method as in claim 27, wherein said value of a matrix element of said probability matrix which represents a most probable estimated value is an integer value.

29. (Currently Amended) A method as in claim 27 or 28, wherein each mark codes a

binary value in a first dimension and a binary value in a second dimension, and said probability

matrix is formed by a first probability matrix for the values of the marks in said first dimension

and a second probability matrix for the values of the marks in said second dimension.

30. (Currently Amended) A computer program which comprises program code which,

when executed in a computer, causes the computer to carry out a method according to any one of

claims 1 26 or claims 27 29.

31. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable storage medium on which is stored a

computer program which, when executed in a computer, causes the computer to carry out a

method according to any one of claims 1 26 or claims 27 29.

32. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for position decoding, comprising a signal-

processing unit which is adapted to extract a sequence of positions from a sequence of images of

a position-coding pattern, as recorded by a sensor, wherein c h a r a c t e r i z e d in that

the signal-processing unit is further adapted to:

retrieve at least one reference position; and

extract said sequence of positions solely by matching information obtained from each of

said images with a corresponding pattern reference area, which represents a known subset of the

position-coding pattern with a given spatial relation to said reference position.

33. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for position decoding, comprising a signal-processing unit which is adapted to determine a position on the basis of information obtained from a partial area, as recorded by a sensor, of a position-coding pattern, the position-coding pattern comprising a plurality of marks, each mark coding one of at least two different values in at least one dimension, wherein ~~characterized in that~~ the signal-processing unit is further adapted to:

generate a probability matrix, said probability matrix containing one matrix element for each mark in said partial area, each matrix element being adapted to store either a value which represents a most probable estimated value of its mark, or a value which represents that no value has been estimated for its mark;

match said probability matrix with information about how the position-coding pattern is composed in a pattern reference area of said position-coding pattern, said pattern reference area being larger than said partial area and including said partial area; and

select, as the position to be determined, the one of the positions defined by said pattern reference area for which the matching step indicates correspondence between said probability matrix and said pattern reference area.

34. (New) A computer program which comprises program code which, when executed in a computer, causes the computer to carry out a method according to claim 27.

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35. (New) A computer-readable storage medium on which is stored a computer program which, when executed in a computer, causes the computer to carry out a method according to claim 27.